

# METHOD STATEMENT

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The preparation/dryness of the subfloor and installation procedures should all be as BS 8203: 2001. i.e.: The relative humidity of a solid subfloor should be below 75%RH when tested with a Hygrometer as described in this British Standard.

Prior to selecting a smoothing compound, it will be necessary to investigate what type of traffic the floorcovering once installed will be subjected to. Latex smoothing compounds are not suitable for areas that will receive heavy traffic, especially heavy-wheeled traffic with narrow wheels. Never subject a newly installed floorcovering to heavy wheeled traffic at an early stage, as this will disperse trowelled applied adhesive from below the floorcovering which may result in future problems. Wheels should be + 30mm and preferably made of neoprene. If it is necessary to traffic the floorcovering at an early stage, protect the installation with hardboard or plywood.

For specific subfloor types and preparation, please refer to our Specifications Subfloor Types.

Although Tarkett may on occasion list a choice of adhesive, levelling compound and surface damp proof membrane manufacturers and types, we do not however guarantee the products listed (except for Tarkett wood adhesives) or suggest that the list of products or manufactures, are complete or current. Tarkett would not accept any liability (except for Tarkett wood adhesives) for any of these products failing to perform in conjunction with any of their products. It is the responsibility of the adhesive, levelling compound and surface damp proof membrane manufacturer and flooring contractor to ensure the products being used are appropriate for use and applied in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

**Recent studies have shown that micro-organisms can colonise, under certain conditions, the area between the subfloor (wooden or cement) and the installed flooring. These micro-organisms can thrive in warm, damp conditions where there is sufficient 'food' available – for example, certain types of levelling compound used prior to the flooring installation. During their normal life-cycle, these micro-organisms produce a colorant, usually pink, purple, red or black (but can be other colours), which can 'bleed' through to the surface of the PVC flooring product over a period of several months or longer.**

**Advice should always be sought from the manufacturers of subfloor preparations and adhesives prior to installation, to ensure that their products are suitable for the environment in which the PVC flooring is to be laid – this advice may include using products that contain biocides or of specific resin types.**

**For wooden fabricated underlay e.g. plywood, care must be taken to store the material in an area where it will not become damp or contaminated.**

**The 'bleed' through of colorant created by micro-biological activity below PVC floorcovering products is not attributable to a product/manufacturing fault.**

It is imperative that underfloor heating systems have been previously commissioned and found to be functioning correctly prior to the floor finish being installed. Ensure that the underfloor heating system is switched off 48 hours prior to the floorcovering installation commencing and remains off for at least 48 hours after the installation is complete. During the period of decommissioning of the underfloor heating system, an alternative heating source should be provided, if required, to ensure that the area of installation is kept at a constant temperature of 18°C - 27°C. Gradually increase the temperature over a number of days by only a few degrees per day until the desired room temperature is reached. The temperature should never exceed the floorcovering industry agreed maximum of 27°C at the underside of the floorcovering (the adhesive line). Failure to follow these guidelines can result in the floorcovering de-bonding, joints opening, and on some occasions discolouring, all which can occur within a long or short period of time.

### **CONDITIONING - SHEET**

It is important that the material (rolls) is stored in an upright position. 24 hours prior to use, the material should be cut to the desired lengths and acclimatised within the area to be installed by laying flat on a prepared, clean subfloor at a temperature of 18° - 27°C. This temperature should be maintained throughout the duration of the installation. The minimum temperature of the subfloor should be 15°C. Care should be taken when handling all types of floorcoverings to ensure that safety procedures are followed and damage does not occur to the material.

### **CONDITIONING – TILES**

It is important that tiles, when stored are stacked no higher than 80cm high. At least 24 hours prior to use, the material should be removed from their cartons and placed in small neat vertical bundles no higher than 20cm high and acclimatise within the area to be installed at a temperature of 18 - 27°C. This temperature should be maintained throughout the duration of the installation and thereafter. The minimum

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temperature of the subfloor should be 15°C. Care should be taken when handling all types of floorcoverings to ensure that safety procedures are followed and damage does not occur to the material.

### **INSTALLATION - SHEET**

1. Prepare the subfloor as necessary and remove all trace of debris.
  2. Ensure that material with identical batch numbers are allocated within each separate area to be installed. Whenever possible, consecutive roll numbers should be installed in sequence.
  3. Plan the sheet direction of the area to be installed to ensure whenever possible that joins do not coincide with doorways or main traffic lanes. Identify the approx location of each sheet.
  4. Cut off the lengths of the material 10cm longer than the net size measured.
  5. Scribe the first sheet down the length of the room with the two ends lapped up the wall. Cut down the scribe mark using utility knives with straight and hook blades removing the scrap material and place into position.
  6. Place the sheet tightly against the wall and draw a pencil line down the edge of the iQ product on the subfloor lengthways opposite the scribed wall.
  7. When in position draw a pencil line at 90° to the edge of the sheet from the iQ product onto the subfloor using a ruler. This cross mark should be approximately 20cm away from one of the ends still lapped up the wall.
  8. Slide back the sheet along the first pencil line until the end of the sheet lies flat on the subfloor and slightly short of the wall. The two cross lines will now have moved apart.
  9. Set the long scribes to the distance between the two lines and scribe this size from the wall onto the iQ product at the same time keeping the scribes parallel with the sheet edge. Cut and remove the surplus as before.
  10. Slide the iQ product back into its previous position with the material now fitted to the long wall and end wall. Repeat the last procedure for the end still lapped up the opposite wall.
  11. All consecutive sheets should be installed in the opposite direction to the previous sheet installed (reverse sheets).
  12. Overlap the next sheet by 2.5cm with one end already 2 - 3cm short of one wall. Adjust the scribes to scribe a small amount off this end of the sheet and cut to size. Slide this end of the sheet into position against the wall. Now repeat the procedure adopted for fitting the previous sheet where the iQ product was still lapped up the remaining wall.
  13. This entire procedure should be copied for all consecutive sheets apart from the last sheet, which should be installed in the same manner as the first.
  14. Only install the amount of floorcovering that can be adhered to a subfloor in one day.
  15. Just prior to adhering the iQ product, all joins should be re-cut. Strike a chalk-line 1cm in from the overlapped edge of the top sheet and re-cut using a knife and straightedge by cutting through 2/3 of the thickness of the sheet prior to cutting with a hook knife. Use this newly cut edge to guide a pin-vice along onto the sheet below. Deepen this cut with a utility knife and finally undercut with a hook knife.
- Or
16. Cut a good edge on the material and then overlap uncut edge on top. Scribe bottom edge of the iQ product top sheet by using a short scriber. (over & unders)
  17. Carefully pull the sheets back half their length and re-sweep the back of the iQ product and the subfloor to ensure that no debris is present that may visually impair the installation and cause premature wear.
  18. Apply Embond 170, pressure sensitive acrylic adhesive from Tarkett or other approved acrylic pressure sensitive adhesive (warrantied by the adhesive manufacturer).

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19. The adhesive should be applied using an appropriate 'V' notched trowel (**pressure sensitive adhesives should be trowel applied and then flattened with a lambs wool roller – please seek adhesive manufacturers advice**). It is important that the notches on this trowel remain the correct size throughout the duration of the installation. Place the iQ product into the adhesive whilst wet (**pressure sensitive – seek manufacturers advice**) and roll with a 68Kg roller in both directions. Do not roll the last 25cm section of the iQ product, as this will ensure that the second half of the sheet is easily pulled back to expose the edge of adhesive.
20. Repeat procedure for second half of the sheets as soon as the first half has been adhered.
21. Repeat rolling at 15 minute intervals until fully bonded to the subfloor, paying close attention to sheet joins, cross-joins and ends of sheets. Inaccessible areas should be rolled with a hand roller. Remove any excess of adhesive with a cloth moistened with water or if dry, use nothing stronger than white spirit.
22. After a lapse of at least 24 hours, hot weld with matching iQ product weld rod at a temperature of between 250-300°C when the welding equipment is fitted with a Tarkett speed-weld nozzle, item - 1258012.

### **INSTALLATION - TILE**

1. Prepare the subfloor as necessary and remove all traces of debris.
2. Ensure that material with the same batch number is allocated to each area to be installed. Consecutive box numbers should also be used whenever possible.
3. Plan the area to be installed to ensure whenever possible that small cuts (-10cm) of tiles are not used, especially near doorways.
4. Choose one of the longest walls in the area to be installed.
5. Measure out from this wall at either end, across to the other side of the room.
6. If there is a significant difference in both of these sizes, choose the larger of the sizes.
7. Again measure out from the same wall at both ends. This time measure only half the size previously chosen. Mark this size on the subfloor in pencil.
8. Strike a chalk line between both pencil marks. This chalk line now indicates the centre of the width of the room.
9. Repeat procedures 2-6 on the shortest walls at the top and bottom of the area to be installed. This now indicates the centre of the length of the room.
10. Although the centre point of the area to be installed has now been identified, this procedure does not calculate the size of the part tiles that will have to be inserted at the edge of the walls. They may be too small to be acceptable. (-10cm)
11. To adjust the size of the perimeter tiles, move the centre chalk-line half the size of the tile. E.g.: - tile size 61cm, move chalk-line 30.5cm from its present location. By doing this, the tile size at the perimeter of the walls will increase or decrease in size whilst still achieving a balance tile size on either side of the area being installed.
12. When the chalk-line is in its final position, butt a straightedge up against them and draw a pencil down the edge of the straightedge onto the subfloor. Apply the adhesive up to the edge of the pencil mark, which represents the chalk-line.
13. Apply Tarkett Embond 170, pressure sensitive acrylic adhesive from Tarkett.
14. The adhesive should be applied using the appropriate 'V' notched trowel for the chosen adhesive. It is important that the notches on this trowel remain this size throughout the duration of the installation. Place the iQ product Tiles into the adhesive as a late but **wet** placement **or as recommended by the adhesive manufacturer \*(pressure sensitive)** and roll with a 68Kg roller in both directions.
15. When applying adhesive to the subfloor, it is important that only the area that can be comfortably installed within the open time of the adhesive, should be applied.

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### Please note

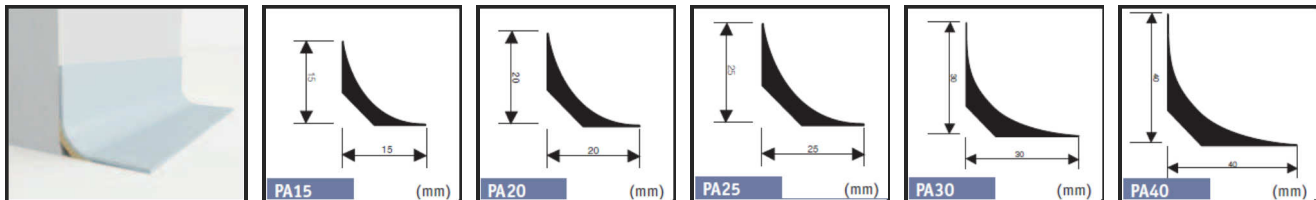
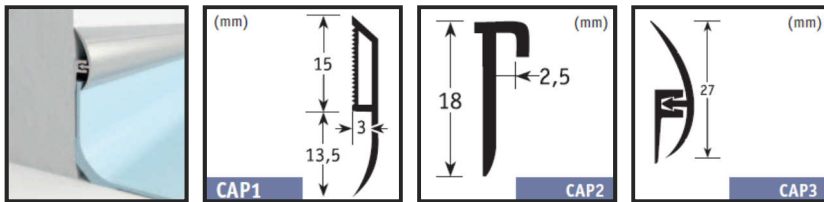
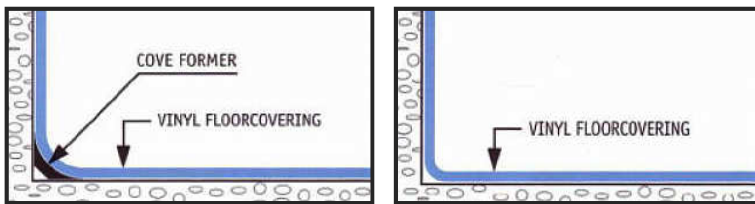
\* **Pressure sensitive adhesives require to be trowel applied and then immediately rolled whilst wet with a lambs wool roller. Ensure that the roller is continually saturated in the pressure sensitive adhesive (follow manufacturers instructions). Failures of tile installations are almost always due to late placing of the tiles into the adhesive. In other words the adhesive was too dry when the tiles were placed on the floor. Perimeter tiles are notorious failure areas.**

16. When installing tiles, try to leave the perimeter area dry of adhesive, especially in large areas. Fit the tiles dry, then remove and apply the adhesive or apply the adhesive just prior to cutting to size.
17. Use a 68Kg roller to ensure that the tiles are firmly bonded into the adhesive as the installation is progressing.

### VARIOUS TYPES OF COVING

#### SELF COVING

This product can be coved without a cove former. Simply fold and crease product into a 90° angle (corner roller - item 1258010 / hockey stick - item 1258003). This method of coving eliminates internal and external vertical joints by allowing the material to be wrapped around these design details by using a series of 45° angle cuts. It is also possible to self-cove product over a 2 & 3.8cm radius cove former and up a wall to a desired height where it is normally finished to a PVC capping seal. This can be achieved in one piece with a minimum of joints, although there will have to be internal and external vertical joints. Adhere all vertical surfaces and cove detail with a solvent free contact adhesive.



#### TARKETT PVC SET-IN COVING

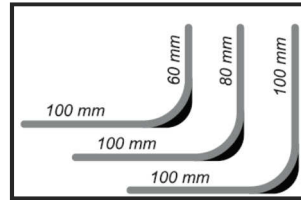
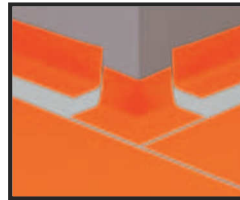
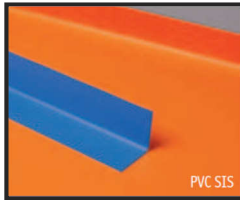
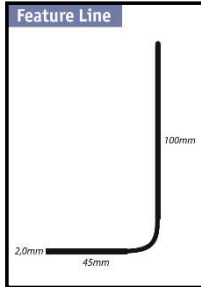
Fix the coving to a prepared wall and subfloor with a contact adhesive. Measure the area to be installed and cut off the lengths of the vinyl so that they overlap onto the cove by approximately 2cm. Overlap sheets by 2.5cm and re-cut to leave a close butt joint. Adhere the vinyl using the same acrylic adhesive as before for the sheet (whilst still overlapping onto the cove) up to the edge of the set-in cove. Using short scribes, (over & unders) scribe and cut the vinyl to the edge of the set-in cove and roll with a 68Kg roller whilst the adhesive is still wet. After the lapse of at least 24 hours, hot weld all sheet to sheet and sheet to set-in coving joints with the matching/Colour coded product welding rod.

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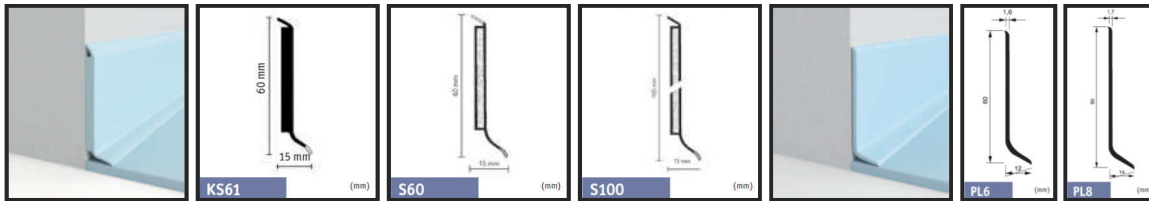
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### PVC SIT-ON COVING

This type of cooving should not be used when watertight joints are required. It is normally used as an alternative to a wooden skirting in areas that will not be subjected to large amounts of surface applied water.

Install the floorcovering in the normal manner, scribing to a wall instead of a skirting and adhere to the subfloor. Fix the cooving to a prepared wall with a contact adhesive. Prior to adhering the sit-on cooving to the wall, the scribed edge of the floorcovering to the wall can be sealed with a sealant. This will provide extra protection to the floorcovering from surface moisture attack, but should not be used as a cheaper alternative to a pre-formed cooving or self-cooving when a watertight joint is required.



### WELDING - SHEET

1. Allow at least 24 hours to lapse prior to hot welding with the iQ product welding rod.
2. Groove seams using a Tarkett Seam Groover (1258027) & Blade (1258028), "P" type grooving tool or an automatic seam router.



3. The iQ product should be grooved 2/3 into its thickness.
4. Make sure the groove is clear of all debris and excess adhesive prior to commencing welding.
5. The recommended welding temperature is 250-300°C when fitted with a Tarkett speed-weld nozzle, item - 1258012.



6. Using a Leister hot air welding gun fitted with the speed-weld nozzle, this will require the setting to be approx 5-6. If unsure consult manufacturer's instructions for correct setting. Set the welding gun at this temperature for several minutes prior to commencing welding to attain the correct temperature.
7. Try out the welding operation on a scrap piece of iQ product prior to welding the floor joints.

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8. Weld at approximately 2m a minute. Preferably 2 people welding. One operative welding at least 3m ahead of the other prior to the second person trimming the weld rod 1mm proud of the iQ product with the aid of a spatula knife inserted into a welding slide. The weld should then be allowed to cool down. Finally trim the weld cable flush to the surface of the iQ product using the spatula knife only.

### **WELDING - TILES (IF REQUESTED)**

1. Allow at least 24 hours to lapse prior to hot welding with the iQ product welding rod.
2. Groove seams using a Tarkett Seam Groover (1258027) & Blade (1258028), "P" type grooving tool or an automatic seam router.



3. The iQ product should be grooved 2/3 into its thickness.
4. Make sure the groove is clear of all debris and excess adhesive prior to commencing welding.
5. The recommended welding temperature is 250-300°C when fitted with a Tarkett speed-weld nozzle, item - 1258012.



6. Using a Leister hot air welding gun fitted with the speed-weld nozzle, this will require the setting to be approx 5-6. If unsure consult manufacturer's instructions for correct setting. Set the welding gun at this temperature for several minutes prior to commencing welding to attain the correct temperature.
7. Try out the welding operation on a scrap piece of iQ product prior to welding the floor joins.
8. Weld at approximately 2m a minute. Preferably 2 people welding. One operative welding at least 3m ahead of the other prior to the second person trimming the weld rod 1mm proud of the product with the aid of a spatula knife inserted into a welding slide. The weld should then be allowed to cool down. Finally trim the weld cable flush to the surface of the product using the spatula knife only.